

# Eastern European Trade and the Austrian Labour Market

By

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## I. Introduction

The breakdown of the communist regimes in Eastern Europe resulted in a major structural break in the international economic relations of most Central European countries. This is particularly the case for Austria. Due to its geographical situation and its strong historical ties, especially with former Czecho-Slovakia, Hungary and Poland, Austria received disproportionately more immigrants than other countries<sup>1</sup> and its trade flows reacted more strongly. Already in 1989, Austria exported the largest volume to the Central and Eastern European Countries (CEECs), except for Germany and Italy. Furthermore, Baldwin (1994: 90) estimated a very high future export potential into those countries using a gravitation model, matched only by Germany, Italy and France.

In this paper we take a look at the consequences of this trade creation for the Austrian labour market. In contrast to the U.S., where recently many empirical studies dealt with labour market effects of the NAFTA treaty, almost no comparable studies<sup>2</sup> exist for Europe. The Austrian example may therefore serve as a benchmark case of a country which is most heavily influenced in relative terms.

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<sup>1</sup> See Winter-Ebmer and Zweimüller (forthcoming) for the impact of migration on the Austrian labour market.

<sup>2</sup> Cadot and de Melo (1994) provide simulation results for the regional distribution of possible job creation and destruction caused by CEEC trade with France.











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Year	Industry	Value	Change	Trade	Ratio
1980	Manufacturing	8864**	3186	0.07	0.01
1981	Manufacturing	8436**	9233	0.00	0.00
1982	Manufacturing	0017**	0007	34.4	0.11
1983	Manufacturing	0936**	0145	0.04	0.17
1984	Manufacturing	0566	0447	0.07	0.07
1985	Manufacturing	0779**	0159	0.01	0.17
1986	Manufacturing	0066**	0027	0.21	0.71
1987	Manufacturing	6516**	0184	9.65	0.21
1988	Manufacturing	0951**	0144	0.82	0.37
1989	Manufacturing	0564**	0218	0.04	0.21
1990	Manufacturing	0076**	0014	0.31	1.66
1991	Manufacturing	0351**	0126	0.07	0.21
1992	Manufacturing	0023	0121	0.15	0.31
1993	Manufacturing	0454	0325	0.35	0.11
1994	Manufacturing	0928**	0161	-	-
1995	Manufacturing	1496**	0292	-	-
1996	Manufacturing	0973**	0492	0.21	0.11
1997	Manufacturing	0334	0240	0.67	0.31
1998	Manufacturing	6045			

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